

## A NON-PROFIT SETS THEIR SITES® ON TREES

Silva Cells help meet on-site stormwater treatment goals



Casey Trees is a Washington D.C.-based non-profit whose mission is to restore, enhance and protect the tree canopy of the nation's capital. To fulfill this mission, Casey Trees plants trees, engages thousands of volunteers, provides year-round continuing education courses, monitors the city's tree canopy, develops interactive online tree tools and works with elected officials, developers, community groups to protect and care for existing trees and to encourage them to add new ones.

When Casey Trees was planning their new permanent Brookland headquarters at 3030 and 3015 12<sup>th</sup> Street NE in Washington D.C., they wanted to construct a building that respected the character of the historic Brookland neighborhood, highlighted their tree planting and education efforts, and that served as a model for innovative Low Impact Development (LID). In doing so, Casey Trees incorporated several external green features that qualified them to be invited to participate in the Sustainable Sites Initiative™ (SITES™) Pilot Program, one of only 150 projects in the United States and abroad to be included.

Still, the SITES designation was only a part of the strategy: “We wanted a truly exemplary project which shows leadership in both arboriculture and hydrology” said Mark Buscaino, Executive Director of Casey Trees.

The centerpiece of the project is the incorporation of trees in to their on-site stormwater management. Like many cities nationwide, Washington D.C. is grappling with the cost of overloaded storm sewers. New regulations in the District require property owners to absorb at least 90 percent of their properties' rainfall runoff, or 1.2 inches during a 24-hour rainfall. This means that homeowners have to find solutions that prevent 90 percent of storm water from leaving their sites. The requirement for federal buildings, 1.7 inches during a 24-hour rainfall, is even more stringent.

Both the District Department of the Environment (DDOE) and D.C. Water charge for water runoff by calculating impervious surface area on a property. However, property owners may mitigate these charges through green infrastructure solutions that capture and manage stormwater on-site. The Casey Trees headquarters project showcases how keeping stormwater on-site can mitigate these charges while nourishing large urban tree growth.





At ground level, rain water flows from the roof surfaces and parking lot are funneled into a 1,700-square-foot bioretention planter that can handle a 1.2" rain event. A street tree pit that controls stormwater runoff from 12<sup>th</sup> Street is adjacent to and connected underground with the on-site bioretention garden. The adjacent sidewalk is supported underneath by Silva Cells, which provide six feet of planting soil underneath the hardscape so the street trees' rooting zone will not be constrained by the planting strip; instead, the roots can penetrate under the sidewalk and into the adjacent on-site bioretention planter.

Casey Trees planted a diverse set of trees, including bald cypress, Jefferson American elm, river birch, sycamore and sweet gum in the rain garden and in the retention planters along 12<sup>th</sup> Street. The system can already manage 5" of water and will become capable of handling even greater quantities as the trees increase in size and can more meaningfully contribute to the performance of the system through interception, evapotranspiration and soil infiltration.

By designing a site with adequate bioretention soil volumes, Casey Trees has created a headquarters that will showcase mature tree growth in a dense urban environment. The headquarters will also demonstrate to property owners and developers a cost-effective means of reducing their taxes, fees and maintenance costs through green infrastructure.

**Installation Summary:**

Total soil volume per tree: 566 ft<sup>3</sup>  
Drainage area: 12,970.93 ft<sup>2</sup> @88% Impervious=11,406.09 ft<sup>2</sup>  
Number of trees: 3  
Total Silva Cells: 170 frames, 60 decks  
Installation date: August 2010  
Installation type: Integrated - Trees & Stormwater  
Project site: Streetscape  
Project designer: Casey Trees  
Client: Casey Trees  
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